

Table 13
Schedule Tribes: Population, Socio-Economic Conditions and
Development Expenditure

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Table 13.1
District-wise Scheduled Tribes Population in Kerala

District	Total Population in 2011 (As per Census Population) (in lakhs)	ST population in 2008 (Tribal Survey)	ST Population 2011 (Census)	% ST Population to Total Population in 2011
Thiruvananthapuram	3307284	17185	26759	0.8
Kollam	2629703	4641	10761	0.4
Pathanamthitta	1195537	6379	8108	0.7
Alappuzha	2121943	3014	6574	0.3
Kottayam	1979384	16764	21972	1.1
Idukki	1107453	52913	55815	5.0
Ernakulam	3279860	8936	16559	0.5
Thrissur	3110327	5561	9430	0.3
Palakkad	2810892	46948	48972	1.7
Malappuram	4110956	14496	22990	0.6
Kozhikode	3089543	10627	15228	0.5
Wayanad	816558	153181	151443	18.5
Kannur	2525637	37772	41371	1.6
Kasargod	1302600	47791	48857	3.8
State Total	33387677	426208	484839	1.5

Source: State Planning Board, Kerala (2017), 'Report of the Working Group on Scheduled Tribes Development'.

Table 13.2
Community-wise information of Scheduled Tribes (ST Survey 2008)

	Name of Community	Families	Population	Sex ratio	Literacy rate	Area of Habitation
Minorities						
1	Arandan/Aranadan	80	247	1308	49.28	Malappuram
2	Wayanadankadar	174	673	934	86.46	Wayanad
3	Kudiya, Melakudi	195	911	989	79.69	Kasaragod
4	Mahamalaras	40	143	932	43.55	Palakkad
5	Palleyan/Palliyani/Paliyan	423	1484	1003	78.25	Idukki
6	Thachanadan Moopan	391	1649	1026	80.73	Wayanad
7	Malapanickar	236	982	1144	83.04	Malappuram
8	Malampandaram	514	1662	1024	51.73	Kollam, Pathanamthitta
Marginalised						
9	Adiyan	2576	11221	1082	66.26	Wayanad
10	Eravalan	1255	4418	999	50.38	Palakkad
11	Hill Pulaya	960	3415	998	65.55	Idukki
12	Irula	7617	26525	1015	60.01	Palakkad
13	Malasar	1267	4201	986	50.40	Palakkad
14	Malayan	1461	5550	1047	63.23	Ernakulam, Thrissur, Palakkad
15	Mundugur	1274	4668	1098	64.15	Palakkad
16	Paniyan	21605	92787	1057	65.19	Wayanad, Kannur, Palakkad, Malappuram, Kozhikode
PVTGs*						
17	Kadar	545	1974	1041	58.74	Thrissur, Palakkad
18	Kattunaikan	5137	19995	1009	59.37	Wayanad, Kozhikode Palakkad, Malappuram,
19	Koraga	445	1644	1050	78.35	Kasaragod
20	Kurumbar/Kurumbas	543	2251	996	56.36	Palakkad
21	Cholanaikan	101	409	834	39.63	Malappuram

*PVTGs: Particularly Vulnerable ST communities

Source: Scheduled Tribes Development Department, Kerala (2008), 'Report on the Socio-Economic Status of Scheduled Tribes of Kerala'.

Table 13.3
Female Population and Single Female Member Families

Female Population			
State	Population		
	Total	Female	% of Total
Kerala	426208	216389	50.77

Single Female Member Families			
State	Families		
	Total	Single Female Member Families	% to Total Families
Kerala	107965	2011	1.86

Source: Scheduled Tribes Development Department, Kerala (2008), 'Report on the Socio-Economic Status of Scheduled Tribes of Kerala'.

Table 13.4
Dropout of Girl Students from Educational Institutions

Sl. No	Course/Class	Girl Students	Dropout	% to Girl Students
1	Primary	31473	6962	22.12
2	Secondary	6810	5829	85.59
3	Higher Secondary	3583	721	20.12
4	Graduation	1772	230	12.98
5	Post-Graduation	167	82	49.10
6	Certificate Courses	380	382	100.53
7	Diploma Courses	239	534	223.43
8	B Tech	89	11	12.36
9	MBBS	40	-	-
10	BAMS	10	-	-
11	BHMS	2	-	-
12	Others	864	-	-
Total		45429	15224	33.51

Source: Scheduled Tribes Development Department, Kerala (2008), 'Report on the Socio-Economic Status of Scheduled Tribes of Kerala'.

Table 13.5
Housing Status of Women in Distress

Sl. No	Category of Women in Distress	Women Families		Dilapidated
		Landless	Houseless	Houses
1	Single Mothers	1	19	405
2	Single Mothers as Head of Family	22	41	304
3	Widows as Head of Family	385	988	12066
4	Women as Head of Family	566	1099	6810
5	Families with Daughters Attained the Age	346	965	16692
6	Families with Separated Woman/ Divorced	119	342	5227
Total		1439	3454	41504

Source: Scheduled Tribes Development Department, Kerala (2008), 'Report on the Socio-Economic Status of Scheduled Tribes of Kerala'.

Table 13.6
Utilisation of TSP* Corpus Fund during 12th Five Year Plan in rupee lakh

Year	Outlay	Expenditure	%
2012-13	2300	2348.62	102.11
2013-14	3460	3400.98	98.29
2014-15	5000	4744.00	94.88
2015-16	972.58	941.10	96.76
Total	11732.58	11434.70	97.46

*TSP: Tribal Sub Plan

Source: State Planning Board, Kerala (2017), 'Report of the Working Group on Scheduled Tribes Development'.

Table 13.7
Utilisation of TSP Pooled Fund during 12th Five Year Plan in rupees lakh

Year	Outlay	Expenditure	%
2012-13	1250.00	1247.54	99.80
2013-14	1300.00	1300.00	100.00
2014-15	1288.04	1288.04	100.00
2015-16	1000.00	839.00	83.90
Total	4388.04	4674.58	106.53

Source: State Planning Board, Kerala (2017), 'Report of the Working Group on Scheduled Tribes Development'.

Table 13.8
Utilisation of Special Central Assistance to TSP in rupees lakh

Year	Outlay	Expenditure	%	ST families benefited
2012-13	600	369.42	61.57	2545
2013-14	767	763.46	99.54	4800
2014-15	700	699.82	99.97	5000
2015-16	1000	992.85	99.28	1250
Total	3067	2825.55	92.13	13595

Source: State Planning Board, Kerala (2017), 'Report of the Working Group on Scheduled Tribes Development'.

Table 13.9
TSP outlay and expenditure of LGs during 12th Plan in rupees crore

Year	Budgeted Outlay	Funds Available	Expenditure	Percentage of Expenditure
2012-13	123.62	162.17	102.00	62.90
2013-14	124.30	183.11	136.89	74.76
2014-15	139.22	185.44	121.61	65.58
2015-16	139.22	234.40	149.43	63.75
Total	526.36	765.12	509.93	66.65

Source: State Planning Board, Kerala (2017), 'Report of the Working Group on Scheduled Tribes Development'.